

Gwynedd Equality Report

Data Review

January 2016

Additional Information

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Introduction

This Data Equality Report brings together Gwynedd's equality data to inform the Gwynedd Council Strategic Equality Plan 2016-20. The key messages are summarised in part 2 of the report and the data is structured by category in the subsequent parts. The attached information is based on the most current data available to us, and come from a variety of different sources. We can update the data as it becomes available, in order to be able to track future trends and respond according to the information.

Key Findings

Disability

- According to the 2011 census 20.5% of the population of Gwynedd are limited a little or a lot in their day to day activities

Health

- Gwynedd is the 3rd lowest in terms of the population rate with a lot of limitations on their day to day activities
- The evidence shows that the limitations on day to day activities is worse in rural areas compared to urban areas

Population

- According to the 2014 mid-year estimates, the residential population of Gwynedd was 122,300. This is an increase of 426 according to the 2011 census
- In the period between 2010-2014 there is a decrease of 1,100 (0.9% of the population of Gwynedd) between the ages of 10-19
- In the period between 2010-2014 there is an increase of 2,500 (2.1% of the population of Gwynedd) over the age of 65. The population of Gwynedd is ageing
- According to the Gwynedd population projections it is expected that the population will have reached 129,413 by 2030, an increase of 6,648 in comparison with the 2015 population

Poverty

- The total number of children in care in Gwynedd has increased from 45 in 2010 to 60 in 2015
- The life expectancy of males in Gwynedd has increased 5.2 years from 73.6 in 1991 to 78.8 in 2012
- The life expectancy of females in Gwynedd has increased 3.4 years from 79.7 in 1991 to 83.1 in 2012

Religion and Belief

- According to the 2011 census, most of the population of Gwynedd is Christian (59.49%)
- The number that is Christian has decreased 15% between the 2001 and 2011 census

Race/Ethnicity

- The percentage of the population that is white in Gwynedd has decreased 1.2% from 96.6% in 2011 to 95.4% in 2014

School

- The number of expulsions from secondary schools in Gwynedd has decreased from 33 in 2002/2003 to 4 in 2012/2013

Welsh and Nationality

- The percentage of people 3 years of age and over that understand spoken Welsh has increased 2.5% from 76.2% in 2010 to 78.7% in 2014
- The percentage of people 3 years of age and over that can speak Welsh has increased 2.5% to 71.6% in 2010 to 74.1% in 2014
- The percentage of people 3 years of age and over that can read Welsh has increased 2.3% from 65.9% in 2010 to 68.2% in 2014
- The percentage of people 3 years of age and over that can write in Welsh has increased 2% from 63.7% in 2010 to 65.7% in 2014

Homelessness

- The number of households accepted as homeless have decreased from 395 in 2004-2005 to 145 in 2014/2015

Employment

- The number of JSA benefits claimants have decreased from 2,470 in February 2010 to a minimum of 1,390 in August 2014
- The rate of single parent benefit claimants has decreased from 990 (9.1%) in February 2010 to 670 (7.5%) in February 2015
- The rate of ethnic minorities (16-64) within employment has decreased 31.2% from 74.7% in 2010 to 43.5% in 2014
- The rate of female unemployed (16-64) has increased 0.8% from 2.9% in 2010 to 3.7% in 2014
- The full time male weekly gross wage has increased £13.8 from £409.6 in 2010 to £423.4 in 2014
- Unfortunately the female full time weekly gross wage has decreased £29.9 from £417.8 in 2010 to £387.9 in 2014
- On average, males that work full time work longer hours than female full time workers
- The hourly female wage for full time workers is higher than males in the years 2010, 2012, 2013 and 2014

Disability

Disability (Gwynedd, 2011)		
Gwynedd Population	121,874	
Day to day activities limited a lot	11,824	9.7%
Day to day activities limited a little	13,184	10.8%
Day to day activities not limited	96,866	79.5%

Source: 2011 Census

Register of physically/sensory disabled persons (2015)

Number of people with a disability

Isle of Anglesey	2516
Gwynedd	1767
Conwy	4910
Denbighshire	1
Flintshire	4195
Wrexham	128
Powys	5576
Ceredigion	865
Pembrokeshire	2229
Carmarthenshire	4560
Swansea	810
Neath Port Talbot	3693
Bridgend	1007
Vale of Glamorgan	1258
Cardiff	1985
Rhondda Cynon Taf	0
Merthyr Tydfil	1706
Caerphilly	10932
Blaenau Gwent	..
Torfaen	773
Monmouthshire	249
Newport	1011
Wales	50171

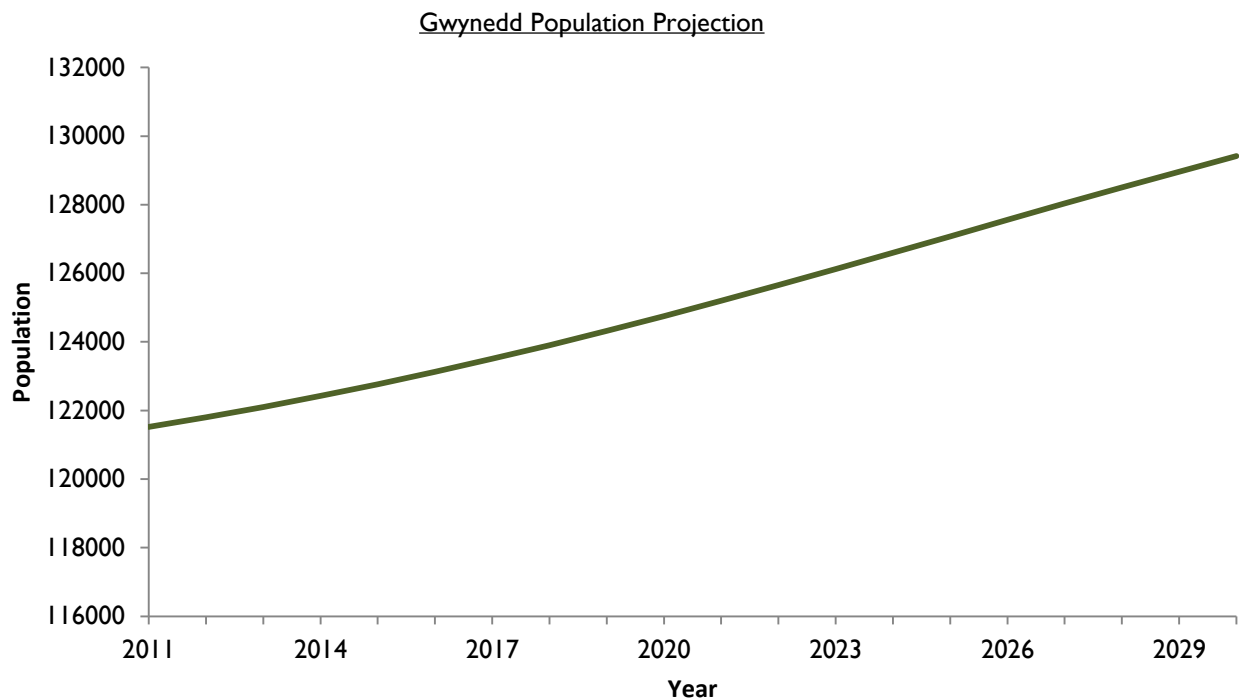
Source: Local Authority Register (SSDA900), Welsh Government, 2015

Health

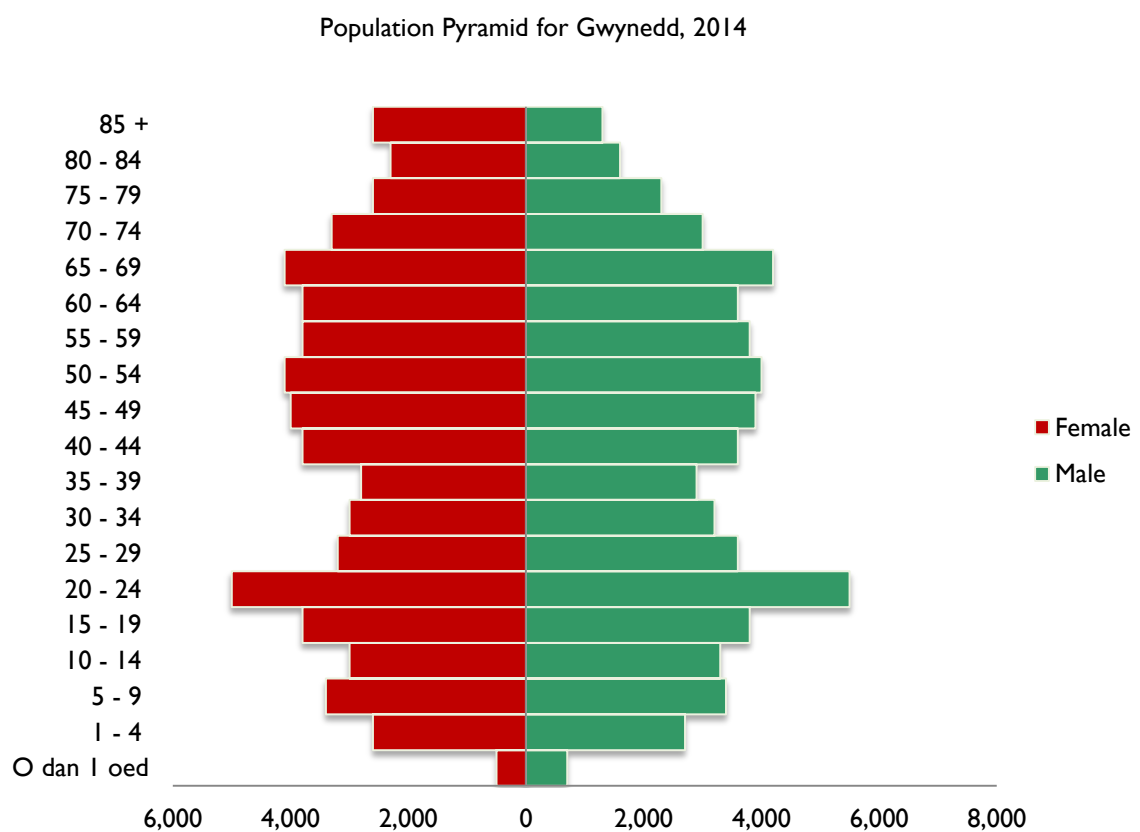
Long term sickness limiting activity by local authority						
	Population	Lot of limitation to day to day activities	Population rate with lot of limitation	Wales Rank	Little limitation to day to day activity	No limitation to day to day activity
Anglesey	69751	7970	8.8	12	8142	53639
Gwynedd	121874	11824	10.3	19	13184	96866
Conwy	115228	13896	8.3	11	14019	87313
Denbighshire	93734	11350	8.3	10	10645	71739
Powys	132976	13515	9.8	16	14922	104539
Ceredigion	75922	7589	10.0	17	8436	59897
Pembrokeshire	122439	13587	9.0	13	13970	94882
Carmarthenshire	183777	24912	7.4	6	21763	137102
Monmouthshire	91323	8820	10.4	20	9572	72931
Flintshire	152506	14474	10.5	21	15189	122843
Wrexham	134844	14139	9.5	15	13766	106939
Swansea	239023	30007	8.0	9	25711	183305
Neath Port Talbot	139812	22492	6.2	1	16620	100700
Bridgend	139178	18756	7.4	7	15603	104819
Vale of Glamorgan	126336	12538	10.1	18	13091	100707
Cardiff	346090	31838	10.9	22	30493	283759
Rhondda, Cynon, Taf	234410	33912	6.9	4	26677	173821
Merthyr Tydfil	58802	9271	6.3	2	6525	43006
Caerphilly	178806	25009	7.1	5	20356	133441
Blaenau Gwent	69814	10987	6.4	3	8022	50805
Torfaen	91075	11917	7.6	8	10030	69128
Newport	145736	15515	9.4	14	14801	115420
Wales	3063456	364318	8.4	#	331537	2367601

Source: 2011 Census

Population



Source: Gwynedd Population Projection, 2011 Census



Source: Mid-Year estimates, Office for National Statistics (ONS)

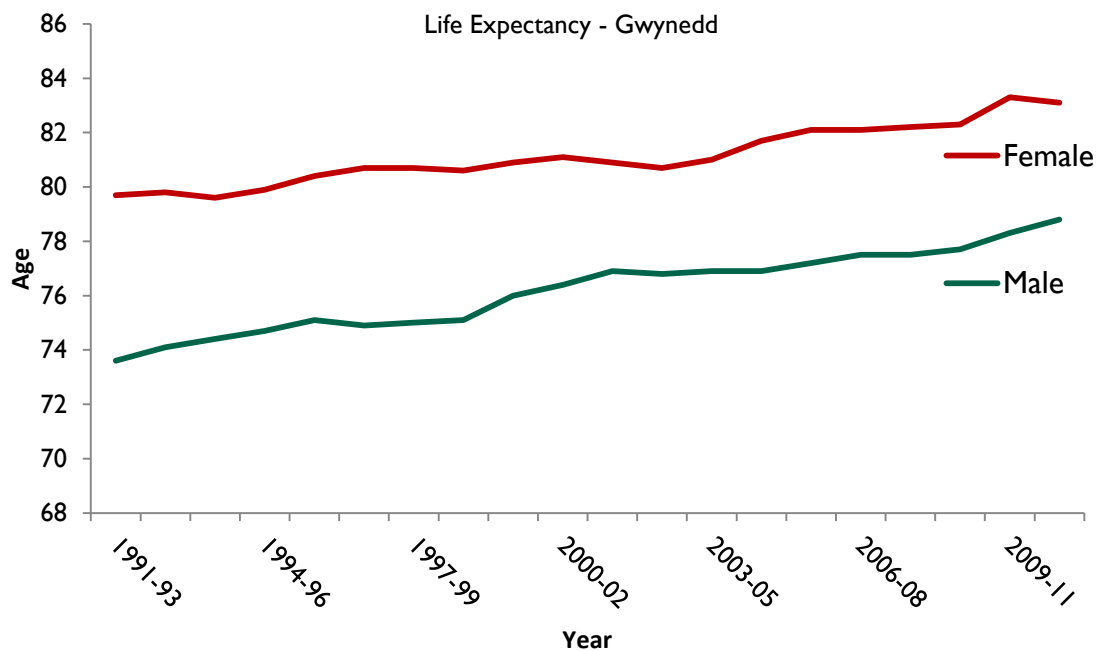
Population change						
Age group	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Number
1 - 4 oed	5,400	5,500	5,400	5,400	5,400	0
5 - 9 oed	6,100	6,200	6,400	6,600	6,800	700
10 - 14 oed	6,700	6,600	6,500	6,300	6,200	-500
15 - 19 oed	8,200	7,900	8,100	7,900	7,600	-600
20 - 24 oed	9,400	9,900	10,300	10,400	10,500	1,100
25 - 29 oed	6,500	6,400	6,400	6,500	6,800	300
30 - 34 oed	5,900	6,100	6,100	6,200	6,200	300
35 - 39 oed	7,100	6,600	6,300	5,900	5,700	-1,400
40 - 44 oed	7,900	7,900	7,600	7,500	7,400	-500
45 - 49 oed	8,100	8,200	8,200	8,100	8,000	-100
50 - 54 oed	7,700	7,800	7,900	7,900	8,100	400
55 - 59 oed	7,400	7,400	7,400	7,500	7,600	200
60 - 64 oed	8,600	8,500	8,000	7,700	7,500	-1,100
65 - 69 oed	7,200	7,500	8,000	8,200	8,300	1,100
70 - 74 oed	5,700	5,700	5,800	6,000	6,300	600
75 - 79 oed	4,800	4,800	4,800	4,900	4,900	100
80 - 84 oed	3,700	3,800	3,800	3,800	3,900	200
Over 85 oed	3,300	3,500	3,600	3,700	3,800	500
Total	119,800	120,200	120,800	120,700	121,100	1,300

Source: Mid-Year estimates, Office for National Statistics (ONS)

Poverty

Total number of children in care in Gwynedd	
Year	Number
2015	60
2014	45
2013	55
2012	55
2011	35
2010	45

Source: Welsh Government



Source: Health Statistics and Analysis Unit, Welsh Government

	Count of Travellers and Gypsy caravans		
	July 2014	January 2015	July 2015
Gwynedd	13	13	14
Wales	1025	1020	1029

Source: Gypsy and Travellers Caravan Survey, Welsh Government. 2015

Religion and Belief

	Religion								
	All	No religion	%	Christian	%	Islam	%	Religion not registered	%
Anglesey	69751	17797	25.5%	45400	65.1%	250	0.4%	5754	8.2%
Gwynedd	121874	36163	29.7%	72503	59.5%	1378	1.1%	10435	8.6%
Conwy	115228	30017	26.1%	74506	64.7%	583	0.5%	9012	7.8%
Denbighshire	93734	25132	26.8%	60129	64.1%	469	0.5%	7186	7.7%
Flintshire	152506	38726	25.4%	101298	66.4%	482	0.3%	11037	7.2%
Wrexham	134844	36927	27.4%	85576	63.5%	860	0.6%	10171	7.5%
Powys	132976	37050	27.9%	82120	61.8%	235	0.2%	11753	8.8%
Ceredigion	75922	23329	30.7%	43981	57.9%	521	0.7%	6703	8.8%
Pembrokeshire	122439	33442	27.3%	77162	63.0%	425	0.3%	10024	8.2%
Carmarthenshire	183777	53036	28.9%	113534	61.8%	625	0.3%	14659	8.0%
Swansea	239023	81219	34.0%	131451	55.0%	5415	2.3%	17823	7.5%
Neath Port Talbot	139812	47265	33.8%	80646	57.7%	573	0.4%	10187	7.3%
Bridgend	139178	51062	36.7%	76625	55.1%	529	0.4%	9761	7.0%
Vale of Glamorgan	126336	41556	32.9%	73384	58.1%	785	0.6%	9293	7.4%
Cardiff	346090	109960	31.8%	177743	51.4%	23656	6.8%	24780	7.2%
Rhondda, Cynon, Taf	234410	95549	40.8%	118388	50.5%	1061	0.5%	17353	7.4%
Merthyr Tydfil	58802	21048	35.8%	32948	56.0%	197	0.3%	4128	7.0%
Caerphilly	178806	73084	40.9%	90669	50.7%	391	0.2%	13324	7.5%
Blaenau Gwent	69814	28676	41.1%	34805	49.9%	179	0.3%	5670	8.1%
Torfaen	91075	32605	35.8%	50472	55.4%	238	0.3%	6909	7.6%
Monmouthshire	91323	26018	28.5%	57101	62.5%	239	0.3%	7031	7.7%
Newport	145736	43336	29.7%	82858	56.9%	6859	4.7%	10935	7.5%

	Religion									
	Buddhist	%	Hindu	%	Jewish	%	Sikhism	%	Any other Religion	%
Anglesey	165	0.2%	45	0.1%	40	0.1%	43	0.1%	257	0.4%
Gwynedd	426	0.3%	238	0.2%	55	0.0%	39	0.0%	637	0.5%
Conwy	347	0.3%	206	0.2%	62	0.1%	17	0.0%	478	0.4%
Denbighshire	266	0.3%	167	0.2%	32	0.0%	8	0.0%	345	0.4%
Flintshire	344	0.2%	158	0.1%	70	0.0%	29	0.0%	362	0.2%
Wrexham	351	0.3%	504	0.4%	58	0.0%	87	0.1%	310	0.2%
Powys	567	0.4%	324	0.2%	80	0.1%	49	0.0%	798	0.6%
Ceredigion	355	0.5%	197	0.3%	64	0.1%	30	0.0%	742	1.0%

	Religion									
	Buddhist	%	Hindu	%	Jewish	%	Sikhism	%	Any other Religion	%
Pembrokeshire	422	0.3%	230	0.2%	50	0.0%	36	0.0%	648	0.5%
Carmarthenshire	420	0.2%	351	0.2%	82	0.0%	125	0.1%	945	0.5%
Swansea	856	0.4%	780	0.3%	159	0.1%	278	0.1%	1042	0.4%
Neath Port Talbot	312	0.2%	144	0.1%	39	0.0%	113	0.1%	533	0.4%
Bridgend	357	0.3%	270	0.2%	33	0.0%	46	0.0%	495	0.4%
Vale of Glamorgan	356	0.3%	269	0.2%	90	0.1%	75	0.1%	528	0.4%
Cardiff	1690	0.5%	4736	1.4%	802	0.2%	1317	0.4%	1406	0.4%
Rhondda, Cynon, Taf	518	0.2%	401	0.2%	87	0.0%	183	0.1%	870	0.4%
Merthyr Tydfil	124	0.2%	80	0.1%	4	0.0%	52	0.1%	221	0.4%
Caerphilly	278	0.2%	174	0.1%	69	0.0%	152	0.1%	665	0.4%
Blaenau Gwent	112	0.2%	72	0.1%	8	0.0%	39	0.1%	253	0.4%
Torfaen	222	0.2%	241	0.3%	16	0.0%	56	0.1%	316	0.3%
Monmouthshire	269	0.3%	162	0.2%	65	0.1%	47	0.1%	391	0.4%
Newport	360	0.2%	685	0.5%	99	0.1%	141	0.1%	463	0.3%

Source: 2011 Census

Education

Permanent exclusions – Secondary school					
	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13
Wales	194	163	142	92	89
Anglesey	0	2	0	3	0
Gwynedd	2	13	7	15	4
Conwy	1	4	3	0	0
Denbighshire	10	3	5	2	1
Flintshire	9	4	4	1	0
Wrexham	1	0	3	1	0
Powys	13	11	13	10	8
Ceredigion	5	0	0	0	0
Pembrokeshire	0	1	0	1	1
Carmarthenshire	11	5	7	2	1
Swansea	13	7	3	4	3
Neath Port Talbot	18	11	8	10	8
Bridgend	9	12	5	2	12
Vale of Glamorgan	0	6	4	3	4
Rhondda, Cynon Taf	9	8	15	6	16
Merthyr Tydfil	8	2	2	1	1
Cardiff	45	39	22	6	2
Caerphilly	16	14	13	5	6
Blaenau Gwent	2	4	5	4	3
Torfaen	12	7	6	3	4
Monmouthshire	0	0	1	0	1
Newport	10	10	16	13	14

Source: School Census, Wales Government (SCHS0141: Exclusions from Schools - Local Authorities)

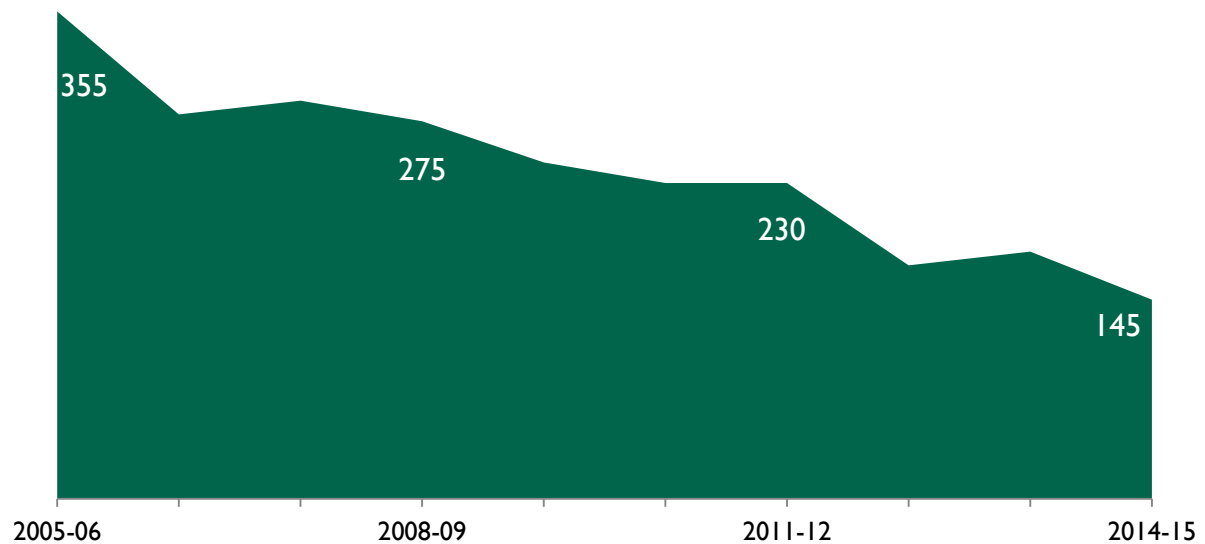
Wales and Nationality

Knowledge of Welsh, 2010-14								
	Percentage age 3 and over that understands spoken Welsh		Percentage age 3 and over that can speak Welsh		Percentage age 3 and over that can read Welsh		Percentage age 3 and over that can write in Welsh	
	Gwynedd	Wales	Gwynedd	Wales	Gwynedd	Wales	Gwynedd	Wales
Jan 2010-Dec 2010	76.2	30.3	71.6	25.5	65.9	24.1	63.7	21.8
Jan 2011-Dec 2011	77.0	31.5	71.9	26.3	66.0	25.1	62.4	22.5
Jan 2012-Dec 2012	79.1	31.2	74.9	26.2	68.7	24.8	65.5	22.2
Jan 2013-Dec 2013	79.4	31.9	74.6	27.0	69.2	25.1	66.5	22.6
Jan 2014-Dec 2014	78.7	32.4	74.1	27.5	68.2	25.6	65.7	23.1

Source: Annual Survey of the population, Office for National Statistics (Nomis 2015)

Homelessness

Households accepted as homeless



Source: Homelessness data collection, Welsh Government. 2015
(<http://gov.wales/statistics-and-research/homelessness/>)

Employment

JSA benefit claimant count				
Date	Gwynedd		Wales	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Feb 2010	2,470	3.3	77,030	4.0
Feb 2011	2,290	3.0	72,220	3.7
Feb 2012	2,480	3.3	80,660	4.2
Feb 2013	2,520	3.4	77,480	4.0
Feb 2014	2,190	3.0	62,810	3.3
May 2014	1,600	2.2	53,420	2.8
Aug 2014	1,390	1.9	47,890	2.5
Nov 2014	1,540	2.1	43,900	2.3
Feb 2015	1,560	2.1	46,310	2.4

Source: Office for National Statistics (Nomis 2015)

Benefits claimant rate 2010-2014								
Data	Total claimants	JSA claimants	ESA** and incapacity benefits	Single parent	Caretaker	Others on benefits connected to low income	Bereavement	Unemployment benefits
Feb 2010	10,930	2,510	5,280	990	840	420	190	9,200
Feb 2011	10,530	2,340	5,180	890	860	370	180	8,770
Feb 2012	10,370	2,550	4,850	850	880	330	170	8,580
Feb 2013	9,890	2,610	4,370	720	910	300	170	7,990
Feb or 2014	9,430	2,270	4,290	700	950	240	150	7,500
May 2014	8,810	1,670	4,270	680	970	250	150	6,870
Aug 2014	8,660	1,460	4,320	700	990	240	140	6,720
Nov 2014	8,860	1,610	4,390	680	1,020	250	150	6,930
Feb 2015	8,950	1,630	4,460	670	1,060	240	160	7,000

Source: Office for National Statistics (Nomis 2015)

Employment rates (%) Gwynedd (Age 16-64)						
	White	Ethnic minority	White Male	Male Ethnic minority	White Female	Female Ethnic minority
Jan 2010 - Dec 2010	69.3	74.7	72.3	73.8	66.3	75.3
Jan 2011 - Dec 2011	67.7	51.7	69.6	62.8	65.7	40.7
Jan 2012 - Dec 2012	70.6	43.2	74.5	49.5	66.8	36.4
Jan 2013 - Dec 2013	70.8	56.8	74.1	41.9	67.4	70.8
Jan 2014 - Dec 2014	70.3	43.5	73.1	42.4	67.4	44.6

Source: Office for National Statistics (Nomis 2015)

Employment survey in Gwynedd 2010-2014 (%)				
	Age 16-64	Males aged 16-64	Females aged 16-64	Ethnic minority aged 16-64
Jan 2010 - Dec 2010	69.5	72.5	66.5	74.7
Jan 2011 - Dec 2011	67.3	69.4	65.1	51.7
Jan 2012 - Dec 2012	70.0	73.9	66.1	43.2
Jan 2013 - Dec 2013	70.5	73.4	67.5	56.8
Jan 2014 - Dec 2014	69.3	72.1	66.6	43.5

Source: Office for National Statistics (Nomis 2015)

Unemployment rate (%) in Gwynedd 2010-14			
	Unemployment rate (16-64)	Male (16-64)	Female (16-64)
Jan 2010 - Dec 2010	5.8	8.3	2.9
Jan 2011 - Dec 2011	6.4	8.8	3.6
Jan 2012 - Dec 2012	5.8	9.4	1.5
Jan 2013 - Dec 2013	6.1	9.1	2.7
Jan 2014 - Dec 2014	6.1	8.2	3.7

Source: Office for National Statistics (Nomis 2015)

Weekly wage - gross			
	Employed Full time	Males Employed Full Time	Females Employed Full Time
2010	412.4	409.6	417.8
2011	413.2	430.7	389.6
2012	398.6	406.0	361.3
2013	412.4	422.7	407.5
2014	421.9	423.4	387.9

Source: Office for National Statistics (Nomis 2015)

	Hourly wage - gross		
	Employed Full time	Males Employed Full Time	Females Employed Full Time
2010	10.75	10.37	11.14
2011	10.64	10.85	10.53
2012	10.09	10.02	10.10
2013	10.17	9.99	10.84
2014	10.18	10.09	10.12

Source: Office for National Statistics (Nomis 2015)

	Annual wage - gross		
	Employed Full time	Males Employed Full Time	Females Employed Full Time
2010	#	23,519	#
2011	22,262	23,733	19,174
2012	22,903	24,515	19,084
2013	23,700	#	22,318
2014	#	#	18,144

Source: Office for National Statistics (Nomis 2015)

	Hours worked – weekly total		
	Employed Full time	Males Employed Full Time	Females Employed Full Time
2010	37.0	37.5	36.8
2011	37.0	37.5	36.3
2012	37.0	37.5	36.3
2013	37.3	39.0	36.7
2014	37.0	38.4	36.2

Source: Office for National Statistics (Nomis 2015)